

# Houben-Weyl

## Methods of Organic Chemistry

Additional and Supplementary Volumes to the 4th Edition

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Vol. E 21 a

### Stereoselective Synthesis:

Nomenclature, Principles, Analytic, Axially Chiral  
Compounds, Bond Disconnection, Alkylation  
Reaction, Insertion into C H Bonds

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ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

# METHODS OF ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

(HOUBEN-WEYL)

ADDITIONAL AND SUPPLEMENTARY VOLUMES  
OF THE 4TH EDITION

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VOLUME E 21 a

# STEREOSELECTIVE SYNTHESIS

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## Preface

There was a time when stereoselectivity of a reaction was mostly of mechanistic interest and reactions that could result in the formation of stereoisomers were considered a nuisance and had to be avoided at best. However, this situation has changed over the past two decades, during which stereoselective synthesis has grown into a reliable methodology. This development began with the remodelling of readily available chiral compounds from nature. More recently, these “ex-chiral-pool” synthetic strategies have been complemented and, in many cases, surpassed by the powerful techniques of asymmetric synthesis.

Originally, only a few laboratories were concerned with the design of routes to enantiomerically pure compounds. Since the demand for nonracemic chiral drugs and pesticides has enormously increased, methods of asymmetric synthesis are now bound to be applied by almost every practising chemist. However, newcomers to the field soon find themselves confronted with a confusing vocabulary, with no guidance as to the appropriate method to solve their problem, and with lack of well-documented procedures. This situation frequently leads to frustration or at least to unnecessary work.

This called for the present volume set of the HOUBEN-WEYL series *Methods of Organic Chemistry*. Since the 1950s HOUBEN-WEYL has served the synthetic community by giving comprehensive critical reviews of the existing synthetic methods in a consistent style and with high reliability. The editors, authors and publisher of HOUBEN-WEYL “Stereoselective Synthesis” have worked together to confer this philosophy to the field of asymmetric synthesis. Thus, we hope to supply a treatise which should become the standard reference in the field.

“Stereoselective Synthesis” gives a comprehensive treatment of chemical transformations in which a new stereocenter is created, i.e., all enantio- and those diastereodifferentiating reactions which allow the absolute and relative configuration of a new stereogenic unit to be controlled. Consequently, mechanism-controlled reactions (e.g.  $S_N2$  displacements), “ex-chiral-pool” syntheses which do not lead to new stereogenic units, and *E/Z* selective formation of alkenes are not covered.

Following the general introductory chapters covering principles, nomenclature, separation and analysis, the chapters on individual synthetic methods are organized by the type of bond that is broken or formed. Only starting material and products are considered as a basis for the classification, not the reaction mechanism. In the typical HOUBEN-WEYL style, the scope of the most important methods is illustrated with tables of selected examples. Insight into the practical application of the methods can be obtained from the experimental procedures provided.

The wealth of material forced us to break up the work into five volumes (E21a through e). Access to and properties of the common chiral auxiliaries, solvents, reagents and catalysts which are used in various different reactions is covered comprehensively in Volume E 21e avoiding duplication of information in the individual chapters.

The transition of HOUBEN-WEYL from German to English brought about changes in the layout and in the style of presentation without, however, sacrificing the high standard of quality and reliability that is the hallmark of HOUBEN-WEYL.

Special thanks go to our 101 authors who have spent a great deal of time and effort to achieve the goals we have set. We are also indebted to the editorial staff in Stuttgart, who had to cope with the special challenges of editing and publishing a gigantic amount of complex material.

May 1995

Günter Helmchen  
Reinhard W. Hoffmann  
Johann Mulzer  
Ernst Schaumann



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