

Aethiopistische Forschungen

Begründet von
Ernst Hammerschmidt

Herausgegeben von
Siegbert Uhlig

Band 53

2000

Harrassowitz Verlag · Wiesbaden

The Nakfa Documents

The despatches, memoranda, reports
and correspondence describing and explaining
the Stories of the Feudal Societies of the Red Sea Littoral
from the Christian-Muslim Wars of the Sixteenth Century
to the Establishment 1885-1901 of the Italian Colony of Eritrea

Edited and annotated by

Anthony d'Avray

in Collaboration with Richard Pankhurst

2000

Harrassowitz Verlag · Wiesbaden

Vignette: Adelheid Kordes

Die Deutsche Bibliothek – CIP-Einheitsaufnahme
Ein Titeldatensatz für diese Publikation ist bei Der Deutschen Bibliothek
erhältlich

Die Deutsche Bibliothek – CIP Cataloguing-in-Publication-Data
A catalogue record for this publication is available from Die Deutsche
Bibliothek

e-mail: cip@dbf.ddb.de

© Otto Harrassowitz, Wiesbaden 2000

This work, including all of its parts, is protected by copyright.
Any use beyond the limits of copyright law without the permission
of the publisher is forbidden and subject to penalty. This applies
particularly to reproductions, translations, microfilms and storage
and processing in electronic systems.

Manufactured by KN Digital Printforce GmbH, Stuttgart
Printed in Germany

ISSN 0170-3196

ISBN 978-3-447-04198-0

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Geleitwort des Herausgebers	IX
Map: Eritrea within the boundaries of The Sudan, Ethiopia and Jibuti	X
Acknowledgements	XI
Genealogical Tree of the Bet-Asgade	XII

PART ONE THE COMMENTARY

Introduction	2
The Italian-Habab Treaties of 1887	4
Note Regarding the Habab: Election of the Kantibai, Tribute, Administration of Justice	13
The First Two Kantibais of the Italian Period	18
The Ad Temariam	42
Tribute	47
Travel	65
The Enlargement of the Scope of the Duties of the Residente	66
The Rule of Kantibai Mahmud uold Hamed	71
The Rashaida	76
The Rule of Kantibai Mahmud (cont.)	81
Defezione Habab Febbraio 1895 — Habab Defection February 1895	88
Post-Defection	104
The Northern Frontier: the Salt Fields of Hazmat Harob; the Aftermaths of Mahdism and the Habab Defection	110
The 1895 Delimitation of the Frontier	115
The Habab Tribe and its Kantibai, Post-Defection	120
Tribute Proposals for 1899/1900	129
Frontier Delimitation (1899)	134
Decree Establishing the Sahel Residency	142
Muslim Calendar	143
Family Tree of the Morgani Family	144

**PART TWO
THE NAKFA DOCUMENTS**

Document No.:		Page	Document No.:		Page
1	30 June, 1887	146	42	18 February 1895	198
2	5 June 1887	149	43	18 February 1895	199
3	3 May 1887	151	44	23 February 1895	199
4	5 June 1887	152	45	27 February 1895	200
5	(undated)	152	46	22 February 1895	200
6	9 July 1887	153	47	(undated)	200
7	19 June 1887	154	48	3 March 1895	201
8	29 August 1887	155	49	3 March 1895	201
8A	27 October 1887	156	50	(undated)	202
8B	(undated)	156	51	10 March 1895	202
9	11 May 1890	156	52	March 1895	205
10	(undated)	157	53	29 April 1895	206
11	28 March 1890	159	54	8 May 1895	208
12	13 May 1890	160	55	10 May 1895	209
13	12 June 1890	160	56	(undated)	210
14	12 December 1890	162	57	24 September 1892	211
15	2 July 1890	167	58	May 1895	211
16	18 September 1890	167	59	(undated)	212
17	(undated)	169	60	1895	213
18	18 September 1890	170	61	28 December 1895	213
19	21 March 1891	171	62	20 October 1895	217
20	12 May 1891	175	63	29 December 1897	225
21	17 March 1891	175	64	(undated)	233
22	3 June 1891	175	65	June/July 1895	233
23	30 May 1891	175	66	August 1895	235
24	30 August 1891	177	67	28 June 1899	240
25	20 August 1891	178	68	23 June 1899	242
26	(undated)	179	69	24 June 1899	248
27	1892	181	70	30 June 1899	249
28	(undated)	183	71	28 June 1901	250
29	(undated)	184	72	31 March 1895	252
30	July 1890	185	73	29 March 1895	256
31	(undated)	187	74	Year 1896	260
32	5 May 1892	189	75	30 June 1897	260
33	6 June 1892	191	76	(undated)	262
34	10 December 1892	192	77	28 November 1898	264
35	25 May 1894	195	78	11 May 1902	265
36	4 February 1895	197	79	9 February 1901	266
37	4 February 1895	197	80	31 March 1897	267
38	4 February 1895	197	81	11 March 1891	272
39	6 February 1895	198	82	(undated)	286
40	6 February 1895	198	83	18 October 1902	287
41	(undated)	198		Index	289