List of Contents	7
List of Photographs and Maps	1 1
Acknowledgements	13
Notes on Transcription, Listings, Abbreviations, and the Map	14
A. INTRODUCTION	
2. Ethnicity in the Turkish Context a. The Emic View b. The Etic View c. Balance 3. Assimilation 4. Unity 5. The Map	17 19 20 27 31 41 42 49
1. Turks: Sunni 2. Turks: Alevi: general 3. Turks: Sunni: Yörük 4. Turks: Alevi: Yörük 5. Türkmen: Sunni 6a-f. Türkmen: Alevi 6g. Tahtacı: Alevi 6h. Abdal: Alevi 7. Azerbaijani Turks: Shii 8. Azerbaijani Turks: Karapapah 9. Uygurs 10. Kırgız 11. Kazaks 12. Özbeks 13. Özbek Tatars 14. Crimean Tatars	553 554 556 558 558 558 577 577 88 83 83 83 83 83 83 84 84 85 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86 86
16 a. Balkar and Karachay	39

	17. Muslim immigrants from Bulgaria	92
	18. Muslim immigrants from other Balkan countries	98
	19. Muslim immigrants from Daghistan	105
	20. Sudanese	107
	21. Estonians	109
	22. Kurds: Sunni	110
	23. Kurds: Alevi	116
	24. Kurds: Yezidi	118
	25. Zazas: Sunni	121
	26. Zazas Alavi	123
	26. Zazas: Alevi	
	27. Ossetes	125
	28. Armenians	127
	29. Hemshinli	130
	30. Albanians	132
	31. Kuban Cossacks	133
	32. Russians: Molokan	134
	33. Poles	136
	34. Gypsies	138
	35. Greeks: Christian	142
	36. Greek-speaking Muslims	145
	37. Germans	147
	38. Arabs: Sunni	148
	39. Arabs: Nusairi ('Alawi)	151
	40. Arabs: Christian	154
	41. Jews	157
	42. Arameans: Syrian Orthodox Christian (Jacobite)	161
	43. Arameans: East Syrian Christian (Chaldean)	163
		167
	44. Circassians and related groups	
	45. Chechen and Ingush	172
	46. Georgians	173
	47. Laz	176
C.	SURVEYS	
	4 179 1 7 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
	1. a. Villages in Eastern Anatolia, by language and religion, exstracted from	470
	the Köy Envanteri, Ankara (ca. 1965) by L. Nestmann	179
	b. Villages in Erzincan Province, by language and religion 1965, after İ.	
	Boynukalın (1975)	199
	c. Village population in Erzincan Province, by language and religion, 1965,	
	after İ. Boynukalın (1975)	200
	2. a. Caucasians living in villages, by province and ethnic group, after İ. Ayde-	
	mir (1973–5)	201
	b. Circassian Adighe living in villages, by province and tribe, after İ. Aydemir	
	(1973–5)	203
	3. Syrian Orthodox population in Mardin province, by village and town, after	
	H. Ritter (1967) and H. Anschütz (1981 and 1984)	205
	4. Cretan Muslim settlements (1981) by E. Danielsen	209
	5. Tribal groups in Hakkârı (1984) by L. Yalçın	212
	6. Gypsies: apparent distribution by province	221
	o. Oypsies, apparent distribution by province	221

Contents	(
Contents	

	7. Provisional list of Abdal villages in Turkey, collected by A. Tietze	226
	a. Villages listed by an Abdal informant (1983)	226
	b. Villages listed by Güzelbey for Gaziantep (1972)	229
	c. Village names collected from written sources	231
	d. Village names collected from other informants by R. Benninghaus (1986)	236
П	ETHNIC CROUDS HETED BY WILLACES AND	
D.	ETHNIC GROUPS LISTED BY VILLAGES AND	
	ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICTS	
	1. Introduction to Village Lists	239
	a. Aim	239
	b. Scope	240
	c. Contents	241
	d. Order	24
	e. Sources	242
	f. Administrative Divisions and Identification of Villages	242
	g. Coordinates	243
	h. The Circassian List	243
	i. Relationship of the Lists to the Map	244
	Key 1: Abbreviations for Ethnic Groups	246
	Key 2: Abbreviations for Circassian sub-groups	247
	Key 3: Abbreviations for Sources of Ethnic Lists	248
	2. Lists of selected groups (with the same numeration as the map)	252
	1 Turks: Sunni: see Catalogue	
	2 a Turks: Alevi: General	252
	2b Turks: Alevi: Amuca	264
	3 Turks: Sunni: Yörük: see Catalogue	
	4 Turks: Yörük: Alevi	265
	4 Turks: Yörük: Alevi	265
	5 b Türkmen: Sunni: Avşar	271
	5 c Türkmen: Sunni: Bekdik	274
	5 d Türkmen: Sunni: Çepni	274
	5 e Türkmen: Sunni: Çönalı, İğbeyli, Kuzugüden, Şahramani	276
	5 f Türkmen: Sunni: Hotamış	277
	6a Türkmen: Alevi: unspecified	277
	6b Türkmen: Alevi: Avşar	281
	6c Türkmen: Alevi: Barak	281
		283
	6 e Türkmen: Alevi: Nalcı	286
	6f Türkmen: Alevi: Sıraç	286
	6g Türkmen: Alevi: Tahtacı	288
	6h Abdal: see Survey 7	
	7 a Azerbaijani Turks: Shii (Azeri)	294
	7b Azerbaijani Turks: Karabağ: Sunni	298
	8a Azerbaijani Turks: Karapapaḫ (Terekeme)	299
	8b Azerbaijanis: Karaçadırlı	301
	9-13 Turkistanis: Uygur, Kırgız, Kazak, Özbek, Özbek-Tatar	302
	14–15 Tatars (Crimean, Noğay, Kazan) and Bashkir	304

	16	Balkar and Karachay	309
	17-18	Muslim immigrants from Balkan countries	
	19	Muslim immigrants from Daghistan: Avar, Dargwa, Kui	nuk,
		Lak/Gazikumuk, Lezgi	
	20	Sudanese	
	21	Estonians	331
	22	Kurds: Sunni	
	23	Kurds: Alevi	342
	24	Kurds: Yezidi	349
	25	Zazas: Sunni	352
	26	Zazas: Alevi	353
	27	Ossetes	354
	28 a	Armenians: Christian	355
	28 b	Muslims of Armenian origin	357
	29 a	Hemshinli: Armenian-speaking	
	29 b	Hemshinli: Turkish-speaking	359
	30	Albanians	361
	31-33		
	34 a	Gypsies: unspecified	
	34 b	Gypsies: Poşa	
	35	Greeks: Christian: see Catalogue	
	36 a	Greek-speaking Muslims: Cretan, Cypriot, and others	370
	36 b	Greek-speaking Muslims: Pontic	
	37	Germans: see Catalogue	
	38	Arabs: Sunni	374
	39	Arabs: Nusairi	
	40	Arabs: Christian	
	41	Jews: see Catalogue	
	42	Arameans: Christian: West Syrian (Orthodox): see Survey 3	
	43	Arameans: Christian: East Syrian (Chaldean)	384
	44	Circassians and related groups, by B. Özbek	
	45	Chechen (and Ingush)	
	46	Georgians	42
	47	Laz	429
E.	ESSAY	S ON SELECTED GROUPS BY CONTRIBUTI	NG
	AUTH	ORS	
	D A Anda	rews, Abdal	435
		rews, The Molokans	
	D A And	rews, Tatars: Noğay, Kırım, Özbek Tatar	442
		ütz, Christliche Gruppen in der Türkei	
	R Reppin	nghaus, Some notes on the Karaçadırlı	472
		nghaus, Some notes on the Karaçaum	
		ighaus, Zur Herkunit und Identitat der Heinstill	
		gi, Das Alevitum in der Türkei. Zur Genese und gegenwärtigen	
		er Glaubensgemeinschaft	
		ke, The Kurdish Alevis – boundaries and perceptions	
	M. Epstei	n, The Jews in Turkey	519

	Contents	11
	A. Gokalp, Alevisme nomade: des communautés de statut à l'identité communau-	
	taire	524
	U. Johansen, Die Esten in Anatolien	538
	D. N. MacKenzie, The role of the Kurdish language in ethnicity	541
	L. Nestmann, Die ethnische Differenzierung der Bevölkerung der Osttürkei in	
	ihren sozialen Bezügen	543
	B. Özbek, Tscherkessen in der Türkei	581
	I. Svanberg, Turkistani refugees	591
	I. Svanberg, Marginal groups and itinerants	602
	M. M. van Bruinessen, The ethnic identity of the Kurds	613
	L. Yalçın, On kinship, tribalism and ethnicity in Eastern Turkey	622
	CONCLUSION	632
F.	BIBLIOGRAPHY	
г.		
	1. Abbreviations	633
	2. Published Sources	634
	3. Unpublished Studies from Turkish Universities	652
ΑI	DDENDA AND CORRIGENDA	658
C	MAPS	
G.		
	1. Yörük pastures between Fethiye and Silifike and the Toros mountains.	(After
	H. Saraçoğlu 1968)	
	2 Administrative divisions in Trudenz on 1962 (After an official man)	

(Page 59 read "See map 1")

Inhaltsverzeichnis zu Band 2

List of Contents	5
Acknowledgements	7
REAPPRAISAL	9
Reactions	11
The Changing Scene	17
The West and Misinformation	22
Constraints: an Apologia	25
ADDENDA AND CORRIGENDA TO THE FIRST EDITION	27
SUPPLEMENT TO SURVEYS AND VILLAGE LISTS. NOTES	31
ListingsListings	32
Coordinates	32
Keys to Abbreviations	32
Notes on Survey 11: Language and Religion in Tunceli	
(Dersim) by R.Benninghaus.	35
SURVEYS	37
7. Provisional List of Abdal Villages: additions and corrections	37
8. Ethnic Groups in Afyon Karahisar: Emirdağ	38
9. 2a Turks, Alevi and 6a Türkmen, Alevi in Sivas and Tokat	41
10. Alevi in Amasya and Çorum	47
11. Language and Religion in Tunceli (Dersim)	54
12. Diaspora from Tunceli (Dersim): undifferentiated Kurds and Zazas	69
13. Laz Settlements in Turkey	70
14. Daghistani Immigrants: Avar, Dargwa, Kumuk, Lak/ Gazikumuk, Lezgi	79
15. Arab Settlements in Hatay	84
	07
ETHNIC GROUPS LISTED BY VILLAGES AND ADMINISTRATIVE DISTRICTS	
Additions and Corrections:	91
2a Turks: Alevi (General): additions and corrections	91
3 Turks: Yörük: Sunni	100
5a Türkmen: Sunni: additions	100
5g Türkmen: Sunni: İlbeyli	
5h Türkmen: Sunni: immigrants	102
6a Türkmen: Alevi: unspecified additions and corrections	102
6b Türkmen: Alevi: Avşar: additions	103
6d Türkmen: Alevir Comic additions and accounting	104
6d Türkmen: Alevi: Çepni: additions and corrections	105
6g Türkmen: Alevi: Tahtacı: additions and corrections	106
7a Azerbaijani Turks, Shii (Azeri): addition	107
9-13 Turkistanis: Uygur, Kırgız, Kazak, Özbek, Özbek-Tatar:	
additions and corrections	108
14 Tatars: Crimean: addition	108
15 Tatars: Noğay: additions and corrections	109
16 Balkar and Karaçay: additions and corrections	109
17-18 Muslim Immigrants from Balkan Countries: additions and corrections	110

19 Muslim immigrants from Daghistan: Avar, Dargwa, Kumuk,	
Lak/Gazikumuk, Lezgi: addition and correction	112
20 Sudanese: additions	113
22 Kurds: Sunni, in Central Anatolia: additions and corrections	114
23 Kurds: Alevi, in Central Anatolia: additions	127
25 Zazas: Sunni, in Central Anatolia: additions	
26 Zazas: Alevi, in Central Anatolia: additions	141
27 Ossetes: corrections and addition	142
28b Muslims of Armenian Origin: additions	142
29b Hemşinli: Turkish-Speaking: addition and correction	143
30 Albanians: additions and corrections	143
34a Gypsies: unspecified	143
44 Circassians and Related Groups: additions and corrections	144
46 Georgians: additions and corrections	146
47 Laz: addition and correction	166
SUMMARY BIBLIOGRAPHIES BY ETHNIC GROUP: SUPPLEMENT	167
ESSAYS ON SELECTED GROUPS BY CONTRIBUTING AUTHORS	179
R.Benninghaus: Identity in Question -	
Some preliminary remarks on the Mhallami	179
L.Paul: Zaza(ki) - Dialekt, Sprache, Nation?	190
D.Shankland: Anthropology and Ethnicity:	
the place of ethnography in the new Alevi movement	199
G. Wießner: Ethnicity and Political Identities among the Kurds	206
SUPPLEMENTARY BIBLIOGRAPHY	223
1. Published Sources	223
2. Unpublished Sources	233
3. Ethnic Journals	233
INDEX	235
POSTSCRIPT	316